

Professor Janik's group utilizes atomistic modeling techniques, mainly first principles based electronic structure methods, to probe the relationship between the structure/composition of catalytic materials and their activity and selectivity. Specific emphasis is placed on catalytic processes of relevance to alternative energy conversion technologies, and current research concentrates on electro-catalytic systems such as fuel cell electrodes.

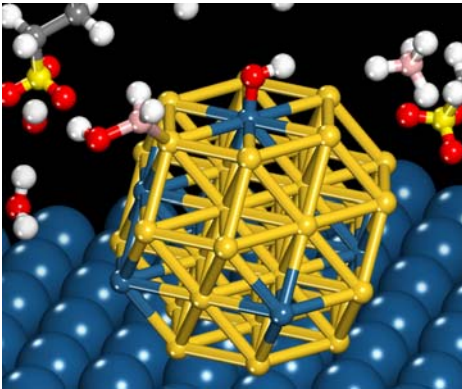
Electronic structure methods allow us to probe the fundamental relationship between the composition and structure of a catalytic site and its activity and selectivity for a given reaction. Using the first-principles based algorithms, we construct a reaction energy diagram over the catalyst surface, and then apply transition state theory and statistical mechanics to translate reaction energetics into elementary rate constants and equilibrium constants. Kinetic models then allow us to predict observable values such as the apparent reaction barrier, the overall rate of reaction, or, for an electro-catalytic system, the current produced. These macroscopic properties are predicted directly from first-principles. Therefore, once our approximations and assumptions are validated against comparable experimental data, we can extend our work to the predictive design of improved catalytic materials.

Current research topics include:

Solid Oxide Fuel Cells

Borohydride Based Fuel Cell Systems

Effects of electrode/electrolyte interfacial structure on oxygen reduction kinetics



**Figure Caption:** An atomistic model of a supported bimetallic particle in an electrochemical system.

**Computational Design of Electrode Materials for Fuel Cells**  
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**Methods:**  
 Computational algorithms based on quantum mechanics  
 Novel approaches to including electrode potential variation

**Applications:**  
 Alternative fuels & platforms:  
 •Borohydrides & Alkaline Cells  
 •Hydrocarbons & Solid Oxide Cells  
 Improved efficiency and power:  
 •Oxygen Reduction at the Electrode-Membrane Interface  
 •Poisoning and Promotion Mechanisms

•Complex interfaces  
 •Alloy Design

•Aqueous Environments

## Publications

13. **M. J. Janik**, M. Neurock. "A First-Principles Analysis of Electro-oxidation of CO over Pt(111)" *Electrochimica Acta* 52 (2007) 5517-5528.
12. J. Macht, **M. J. Janik**, M. Neurock, E. Iglesia. "Catalytic Consequences of Composition in Polyoxometalate Clusters with Keggin Structure" *Angewandte Chemie International Edition* (accepted for publication).
11. C. D. Taylor, **M. J. Janik**, M. Neurock, R. G. Kelly. "Ab Initio Simulations of the Electrochemical Activation of Water" *Molecular Simulation* 33 (2007) 429-436.
10. J. Rossmeisl, J. K. Nørskov, C. D. Taylor, **M. J. Janik**, M. Neurock. "Calculated Phase Diagrams for the Electrochemical Oxidation and Reduction of Water Over Pt" *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 110 (2006) 21833-21839.
9. **M. J. Janik**, R. J. Davis, M. Neurock. "A Density Functional Theory Study of the Alkylation of Isobutane and Butene Over Phosphotungstic Acid" *Journal of Catalysis* 244 (2006) 65-77.
8. **M. J. Janik**, R. J. Davis, M. Neurock. "A Quantum Chemical Study of Tertiary Carbenium-Ions in Acid Catalyzed Hydrocarbon Conversions Over Phosphotungstic Acid" *Catalysis Today* 116 (2006) 90-98.
7. **M. J. Janik**, B. B. Bardin, R. J. Davis, M. Neurock. "A Quantum Chemical Study of the Decomposition of Keggin-Structured Heteropolyacids" *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 110 (2006) 4170-4178.
6. **M. J. Janik**, R. J. Davis, M. Neurock. "The Relationship Between Adsorption and Solid Acidity of Heteropolyacids" *Catalysis Today* 105 (2005) 134-143.

5. J. Yang, **M. J. Janik**, A. Zheng, M. Zhang, M. Neurock, R. J. Davis, C. Ye, F. Deng. "Location and Acid Strength of the Protons in Anhydrous  $12\text{-H}_3\text{PW}_{12}\text{O}_{40}$ : A Combined Solid-State NMR Spectroscopy and DFT Quantum Chemical Calculation Study" *Journal of the American Chemical Society* 127 (2005) 18274-18280.
4. **M. J. Janik**, R. J. Davis, M. Neurock. "Anhydrous and Water-Assisted Proton Mobility in Phosphotungstic Acid" *Journal of the American Chemical Society* 127 (2005) 5238-5245.
3. K. A. Campbell, **M. J. Janik**, M. Neurock, R. J. Davis. "Ab Initio and Microcalorimetric Investigations of Alkene Adsorption on Phosphotungstic Acid" *Langmuir* 21 (2004) 4738-4745.
2. **M. J. Janik**, R. J. Davis, M. Neurock. "A First Principles Analysis of the Location and Affinity of Protons in the Secondary Structure of Phosphotungstic Acid" *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 108 (2004) 12292-12300.
1. **M. J. Janik**, K. A. Campbell, B. B. Bardin, R. J. Davis, M. Neurock. "A computational and experimental study of anhydrous phosphotungstic acid and its interaction with water molecules" *Applied Catalysis A: General* 256 (2003) 61-68.